

BULETIN VETERINER UDAYANA



- EVALUATION OF PROTECTIVE ANTIBODY LEVELS IN LAYING HENS FOLLOWING VACCINATION AGAINST AVIAN INFLUENZA, INFECTIOUS BRONCHITIS, AND NEWCASTLE DISEASE
- MULTIPLE HEMOPARASITIC INFECTIONS IN A DOG
- PAIN ETHOGRAM MAPPING: A MULTIDIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS OF BEHAVIORAL CHANGES IN CATTLE INFECTED WITH FOOT-AND-MOUTH DISEASE USING A VISUAL ANALOGUE SCALE
- THE EFFECT OF CONCENTRATION AND TIME VARIATION OF THE LACTOSE AND SKIM MILK AS INDUCER ON THE EXPRESSION OF RECOMBINANT PROTEIN BOVINE LACTOFERRIN CARBOXY-TERMINUS (BLF CAR)
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- HISTOPATHOLOGICAL FINDINGS OF THE LUNGS IN A BOER GOAT WITH CASEOUS PNEUMONIA: A CASE REPORT

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Simpai (*Presbytis melalophos*) is an endemic primate species found on the island of Sumatra, Indonesia. It inhabits tropical and subtropical forests, lives in small to large social groups, and is recognized by its distinctive high-pitched vocalizations. The species has four subspecies with coat colors ranging from orange to dark gray. Simpai primarily feeds on young leaves, fruits, flowers, and seeds in the forest canopy and generally avoids human presence when threatened. Due to ongoing habitat loss caused by deforestation and land-use change, its population has declined significantly, and it is currently protected under Indonesian law and classified as Endangered by the IUCN.

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